

Algebra Questions for IBPS Clerk set-2 PDF

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Instructions

For the following questions answer them individually

Question 1

The value of x for which the expressions 19 - 5x and 19x + 5 become equal is

- **A** 7/12
- **B** -7/12
- **C** -12/7
- **D** 12/7

Answer: A

Explanation:

Expressions: 19 - 5x and 19x + 5

$$=> 19 - 5x = 19x + 5$$

$$=> 19x + 5x = 19 - 5$$

$$=> 24x = 14$$

$$=> x = \frac{14}{24} = \frac{7}{12}$$

Question 2

If 7 + 4x > 3 + 3x and 3x - 2 < 5 - x; then x can take which of the following values?

- **A** 2
- **B** 3
- **C** 1
- **D** -5

Answer: C

Explanation:

Expression 1: 7 + 4x > 3 + 3x

$$=> 4x - 3x > 3 - 7$$

$$=> x > -4$$
 -----(i)

Expression 2: 3x - 2 < 5 - x

$$=> 3x + x < 5 + 2$$

$$=> 4x < 7$$

$$=> x < \frac{7}{4}$$
 -----(ii)

Combining inequalities (i) and (ii), we get : -4 < x < 4

Thus, x can take values = -3 , -2 , -1 , 0 , $\mathbf{1}$

Question 3

If $3x^2 = 10^2 - 5^2$, find the value of x?

- A -
- B
- C
- **D** 11

Answer: B

Explanation:

Expression :
$$3x^2 = 10^2 - 5^2$$

$$=> 3x^2 = 100 - 25$$

$$=>3x^2=75$$

$$=>x^2=rac{75}{3}=25$$

$$=> x = \sqrt{25} = 5$$

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Question 4

If (7x - 13) - (12x + 3) = 14, then the value of x is _____.

- **A** -6
- **B** 6
- **C** 2/5
- **D** -2/5

Answer: A

Explanation:

Expression :
$$(7x - 13) - (12x + 3) = 14$$

$$=> 7x - 13 - 12x - 3 = 14$$

$$=> -5x - 16 = 14$$

$$=> -5x = 16 + 14 = 30$$

$$=> x = \frac{30}{-5} = -6$$

Question 5

If 2 + 2x < 5 - x/2 and 5x + 3 > 5 - 5x; then x can take which of the following values?

- **A** 2
- **B** 0
- **C** -2
- D '

Answer: D

Explanation:

Expression 1..2 + 2x < 5 - x/2

$$=> 2x + \frac{x}{2} < 5 - 2$$

$$=> \frac{5x}{2} < 3$$

$$=> x < \frac{6}{5}$$
 -----(i)

Expression 2: 5x + 3 > 5 - 5x

$$=> 5x + 5x > 5 - 3$$

$$=> 10x > 2$$

$$=> x > \frac{1}{5}$$
 -----(ii)

Combining inequalities (i) and (ii), we get : $\frac{1}{5} < x < \frac{6}{5}$

Thus, the only value that x can take = 1

Question 6

If (x + y):(x - y) = 5:2, find value of (4x + 5y) / (x - 4y)



Answer: C

Explanation:

Given:
$$x+y = 5$$

 $x-y = 2$

=> 2x + 2y = 5x - 5y

$$=> 2y + 5y = 5x - 2x => 7y = 3x$$

$$=> y = {7 \atop 7}$$

To find :
$$\begin{array}{c} 4x+5y \\ x-4y \end{array}$$

To find :
$$x-4y$$

=
$$[4x + 5\binom{3x}{7}] \div [x - 4\binom{3x}{7}]$$

$$=(4x+{}^{15x})\div(x-{}^{12x})$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 43x \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} \div \begin{pmatrix} -5x \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= {\begin{array}{c}43x\\7\end{array}} \times {\begin{array}{c}-7\\5x\end{array}} = {\begin{array}{c}-43\\5\end{array}}$$

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Question 7

The value of x for which the expressions 11x + 7 and 17x - 1 become equal is _____.

-4/3

3/4

Explanation:

Expressions: 11x + 7 and 17x - 1

$$=> 11x + 7 = 17x - 1$$

$$=> 17x - 11x = 7 + 1$$

$$=> 6x = 8$$

$$=> x = \frac{8}{6} = \frac{4}{3}$$

Question 8

If 2x + 3y = 0 and 3x - 4y = 34, then x - y =



Answer: A

Explanation:

Equation 1:2x + 3y = 0

Multiplying by 3 on both sides, we get : 6x + 9y = 0 -----(iii)

Equation 2: 3x - 4y = 34

Multiplying by 2 on both sides, => 6x - 8y = 68 -----(iv)

Subtracting equation(iv) from (iii),

$$=> (6x - 6x) + (9y + 8y) = (0 - 68)$$

$$=> 17y = -68$$

$$=> y = {^{-68}}{^{17}} = -4$$

Substituting it in equation (i), we get : 2x + 3(-4) = 0

$$=> 2x = 12$$

$$=> x = \frac{12}{2} = 6$$

$$\therefore (x-y) = 6 - (-4) = 6 + 4 = 10$$

Question 9

If 5 - 3x < 4 - x and 5(2 - x) > 2 - 2x, then x can take which of the following values?

A 0

B -1

C 1

Explanation:

Expression 1:5-3x <4-x

$$=> 3x - x > 5 - 4$$

$$=> 2x > 1$$

$$=> x > \frac{1}{2}$$
 -----(i)

Expression 2 : 5(2 - x) > 2 - 2x

$$=> 10 - 5x > 2 - 2x$$

$$=> 5x - 2x < 10 - 2$$

$$=> 3x < 8$$

$$=> x < \frac{8}{3}$$
 -----(ii)

Combining inequalities (i) and (ii), we get : $\frac{1}{2} < x < \frac{8}{3}$

The only value that x can take among the given options = 1

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Question 10

If a:b = 3:8, find the value of (5a - 3b)/(2a + b).

- **A** 9/14
- **B** 14/9
- **C** -9/14
- **D** -14/9

Answer: C

Explanation:

It is given that a:b=3:8

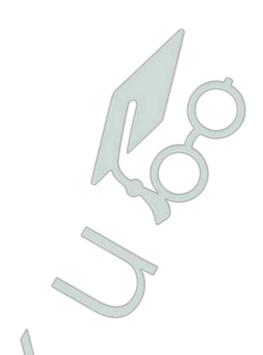
Let
$$a=3$$
 and $b=8$

To find : 2a+b

$$= \begin{array}{c} (5 \times 3) - (3 \times 8) \\ = (2 \times 3) + (8) \end{array}$$

$$= \begin{array}{c} (15-24) & -9 \\ (6+8) & = 14 \end{array}$$

=> Ans - (C)



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